



**EXERCISE #1**

**GRAD EM200 Methods of Research**  
Engr. Reynaldo P Ramos, PhD

**Saturday**  
**CED Building**

Referencing Using APA Style. Write "TRUE" if the reference is correctly written using the American Psychological Association (APA) style; otherwise if it is INCORRECT, rewrite the whole reference to have it in an APA format. To show the "Italic" part of the reference, underline the phrase which needs to be italicized OR can write it in a "SLANT" manner.

1. R. Jones (2018). Nursing leadership and management: theories, process and practice. USA: Davis Publishing.

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2. PARKER, R.A. & DREWERY, A.F. (2000). Aquaculture Science. Canada: *McGraw-Hill International*.

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3. Burns, Jorge A. "Performance Improvement." JOURNAL OF NURSING ADMINISTRATION, 28(1), 35-37, 1998.

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4. Shotton, M.A. (1989). Computer addiction? A study of computer dependency. *Taylor & Francis: England*.

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5. Perez, J. (2012). Practice. In *Oxford English dictionary*. Retrieved from <http://www.oed.com/view/Entry/>

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6. Tate, M. (2014, June 12). *Senate approves budget 2019*. Manila Bulletin. Retrieved from <http://www.enquirer.com.ph/>.

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7. Gray, L. (1993). *Stress and Stressors in Nursing*. Retrieved from <http://www.griffith.com/>.

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8. Smith, A. (2014, May 12). *A model of nursing care* [PowerPoint slides]. Wintec Publishing: New Zealand.

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9. Sevilla, Consuelo G. (2012). *Research Methods*. Manila, Philippines: Rex Bookstore.

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10. Calmorin, L.P. (1997). "Statistics in Education and Thesis Writing". National Bookstore, Philippines.

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**APA Citation.** Read the following article and indicate if it correctly followed the APA citation. Write "TRUE" if the citation is correctly written or if it incorrect, write the correct form of citation.

Sustainable Development (SD) is defined by the World Commission on Environment and Development (WCED)'s Brundtland Commission Report, it is a kind of development *"that meets the needs of the present without compromising the ability of the future generations to meet their own needs"* (**Brundtland Commission Report, 1987**). Furthermore, **WCED (2007)** explains that SD is *"not a fixed state of harmony, but rather a process of change in which the exploitation of resources, the direction of investments, the orientation of technological development, and institutional change are made consistent with future as well as present needs."* (**ENGER & SMITH, 2009; Harding, Peters, Richards, Reynolds & David, 2002**). Thus, this development can be *"pursued in harmony with changing productive potential of the ecosystem... and it must rest on political will."* (**WCED: 1987**). Moreover, the concept of SD has been accepted worldwide to link economic and social development with rigorous environmental management to achieve "sustainability." (**BELLEZA, J.R., 2002**). **Arellano, 2002** as cited by (**Hubbard, 2010**) points out further that SD is not a *"business as usual"* scenario. The author viewed SD as a framework for development which poses new demands on the roles of engineers and scientists and will affect the decision-making process and outcomes. These new roles from engineering professionals entail different skills – away from the traditional educated professionals and it is expect them to have the following essential qualities: (a) attitude: an environmental ethic and holistic approach; (b) specific skills: the ability to understand and work with complex systems, work as a team with diverse backgrounds, good communication skills and high level of creativity; and (c) broad knowledge: in terms legal, social economic and ecological aspects (**Claiborne, A.B. & Dewey, C.D., 2010; Jones, Fox, Hales, Howe & Fulmer, 1999; R.R. Aquinas & A.C. Roberts, 1995**).

1. Brundtland Commission Report, 1987 \_\_\_\_\_
2. WCED (2007) \_\_\_\_\_
3. ENGER & SMITH, 2009 \_\_\_\_\_
4. Harding, Peters, Richards, Reynolds & David, 2002) \_\_\_\_\_
5. WCED: 1987 \_\_\_\_\_
6. BELLEZA, J.R., 2002) \_\_\_\_\_
7. Arellano, 2002 \_\_\_\_\_
8. (Hubbard, 2010) \_\_\_\_\_
9. Claiborne A.B. & Dewey, C.D., 2010 \_\_\_\_\_
10. Jones, Fox, Hales, Howe, & Fulmer, 1999 \_\_\_\_\_
11. R.R. Aquinas & A.C. Roberts, 1995 \_\_\_\_\_